

St. Andrews Scots Sr. Sec. School
9th Avenue, I.P. Extension, Patparganj, Delhi – 110092
Session: 2026-2027

Class -4

Subject – Social Science

L-9 Climate of India

New Words

1. temporary
2. beginning
3. determined
4. influence
5. Churu
6. variations
7. stable
8. beverages
9. relished
10. Drass

Define and Fill in the blanks

Learn from book

Answer these questions:

Q1. Differentiate between weather and climate.

Ans. Weather

- a. Weather is the day to day atmospheric
Conditions at a particular place
- b. Weather is temporary and changes often
a long time

Climate

Climate of a place is the pattern of weather
conditions over a long period of time

Climate is permanent and remains stable for

c. Examples of weather are sunny, rainy, windy and foggy

Examples of climate are hot climate and cold climate

Q2. List the factors affecting the climate of India.

Ans. .The factors affecting climate of India are :

- a. location
- b. altitude
- c. distance from sea
- d. winds.

Q3.Why is southern part of India is less hot?

Ans. The southern part of India is surrounded by sea on three sides is less hot. The cool breeze from the sea keeps the coastal area cool .Some areas get heavy rainfall towards the end of summer. Thus these oceanic winds keeps the temperature moderate(neither too hot nor too cold).

Q4.Which negative happenings are associated with monsoons.

Ans. Floods and soil run offs are the negative happenings associated with monsoons.

Q5.Which is the coldest place in India.

Ans. Drass in Ladakh is the coldest place in India.

Think and answer

Q1. What kind of clothes do you wear in summer season? Why?

Ans. We wear cotton clothes in summer as they are light, cool and have the ability to absorb sweat.

Activity

Draw or paste pictures related to different seasons